

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
WESTERN DIVISION

WILLIAM LUND,	)	
	)	Case No. 17-cv-50035
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	Judge: Frederick J. Kapala
v.	)	
	)	Magistrate Judge: Iain D. Johnston
CITY OF ROCKFORD, a municipal	)	
corporation, Rockford Police Officers SEAN	)	
WELSH #3865, TIMOTHY CAMPBELL	)	
#3852, and EDDIE TORRANCE #0211, in his	)	
individual and supervisory capacities,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

**EXHIBIT 4**  
**Deposition of Defendant Eddie  
Torrance**

THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
WESTERN DIVISION

WILLIAM LUND,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
-vs-	)	NO. 17-cv-50035
	)	
CITY OF ROCKFORD, et al.,	)	
	)	DEPOSITION OF
	)	DETECTIVE
Defendants.	)	EDDIE TORRANCE

The deposition of Detective Eddie Torrance, called as a witness by the plaintiff in the above-entitled action, taken before Therese A. Wasilewski, Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter, at Hinshaw & Culbertson, 100 Park Avenue, Rockford, Illinois, on January 26, 2018, at 2:10 p.m.

<p style="text-align: right;">2</p> <p>1 APPEARANCES:</p> <p>2</p> <p>3 MEYER &amp; KISS, LLC</p> <p>4 By ATTORNEY LOUIS J. MEYER</p> <p>5 311 West Stratford Drive</p> <p>6 Peora, Illinois 61614</p> <p>7 Phone: 309.713.3751</p> <p>8 email: louismeyer@meyerkiss.com</p> <p>9</p> <p>10 appeared on behalf of the plaintiff;</p> <p>11</p> <p>12 HINSHAW &amp; CULBERTSON</p> <p>13 By ATTORNEY MICHAEL F. IASPARRO</p> <p>14 100 Park Avenue</p> <p>15 Rockford, Illinois 61101</p> <p>16 Phone: 815.490.4900</p> <p>17 email: miasparro@hinshawlaw.com</p> <p>18 appeared on behalf of Officer Sean Welsh,</p> <p>19 Investigator Timothy Campbell and</p> <p>20 Detective Eddie Torrance, defendants;</p> <p>21</p> <p>22 CITY OF ROCKFORD DEPARTMENT OF LAW</p> <p>23 By ATTORNEY IFEANYI C. MOGBANA</p> <p>24 425 East State Street</p> <p>Seventh Floor</p> <p>Rockford, Illinois 61104</p> <p>Phone: 779.348.7154</p> <p>email: ifeanyi.mogbana@rockfordil.gov</p> <p>appeared on behalf of City of Rockford,</p> <p>defendant.</p> <p>ALSO PRESENT:</p> <p>Officer Sean Welsh</p> <p>Investigator Timothy Campbell</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">4</p> <p>1 DETECTIVE EDDIE TORRANCE,</p> <p>2 having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as</p> <p>3 follows:</p> <p>4 EXAMINATION</p> <p>5 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>6 Q. Sir, could you please state and spell your full</p> <p>7 name for the record.</p> <p>8 A. Eddie Torrance. E-d-d-i-e. Last name is</p> <p>9 T-o-r-r-a-n-c-e.</p> <p>10 Q. And what is your badge number?</p> <p>11 A. Right now it's 33.</p> <p>12 Q. What do you mean by "right now"?</p> <p>13 A. When I was a sergeant it was 430 and prior to</p> <p>14 that it was 262.</p> <p>15 Q. And is there any significance on the numbering of</p> <p>16 them?</p> <p>17 A. The 400 series are the supervisor numbers. The</p> <p>18 others, the lower numbers, are just handed out as you get</p> <p>19 hired or . . . Yeah, they're handed out when you get</p> <p>20 hired.</p> <p>21 Q. So currently your badge is 33?</p> <p>22 A. That's correct.</p> <p>23 Q. And when did that switch happen?</p> <p>24 A. April 2016.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">3</p> <p>1 I N D E X</p> <p>2 EXAMINATION OF: DETECTIVE EDDIE TORRANCE</p> <p>3</p> <p>4 By Mr. Meyer..... 4</p> <p>5 By Mr. Iasparro..... 60</p> <p>6 By Mr. Meyer..... 62</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9 E X H I B I T S</p> <p>10</p> <p>11 Torrance Exhibit No. 1..... 5</p> <p>12 Torrance Exhibit No. 2..... 8</p> <p>13 Torrance Exhibit No. 3..... 38</p> <p>14 (Exhibits 1 and 2 were not retained by the reporter.)</p> <p>15</p> <p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23 Signature Page..... 65</p> <p>24 Reporter Certificate..... 66</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">5</p> <p>1 Q. And why was there a switch?</p> <p>2 A. Well, I took a self-demotion due to an internal</p> <p>3 investigation, meaning I pretty much gave up my sergeant</p> <p>4 stripes.</p> <p>5 (Torrance Exhibit No. 1 was</p> <p>6 marked for identification.)</p> <p>7 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>8 Q. You're an investigator now; is that correct?</p> <p>9 A. That's correct.</p> <p>10 Q. I have placed in front of you what we have marked</p> <p>11 as Torrance Exhibit No. 1. Do you have Torrance Exhibit</p> <p>12 No. 1 in front of you?</p> <p>13 A. I do.</p> <p>14 Q. And is this what you were referring to when you</p> <p>15 took a self-demotion?</p> <p>16 A. Correct.</p> <p>17 Q. And what was this in reference to?</p> <p>18 A. There was an internal investigation to where I</p> <p>19 was -- I had began dating one of my employees, and due to</p> <p>20 that issue I took a self-demotion.</p> <p>21 Q. A fellow officer?</p> <p>22 A. Correct.</p> <p>23 Q. So this is not related to this investigation.</p> <p>24 A. No, it is not.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">6</p> <p>1 Q. And when you say a public hearing, what is that</p> <p>2 in reference to?</p> <p>3 A. Does it say public hearing? Oh, Chief Hoey, for</p> <p>4 lack of a better term, threatened to take me to the Police</p> <p>5 and Fire Commission and the Police and Fire Commission</p> <p>6 hearings are public.</p> <p>7 Q. Over this internal investigation?</p> <p>8 A. Correct.</p> <p>9 Q. If you wouldn't take this reduction or get rid of</p> <p>10 your stripes?</p> <p>11 A. That is correct.</p> <p>12 Q. And so since April of '16 to now you're a</p> <p>13 detective?</p> <p>14 A. That is correct.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. Got it. And besides that have you been</p> <p>16 disciplined in any other way with the Rockford Police</p> <p>17 Department?</p> <p>18 A. This incident and --</p> <p>19 Q. Just for the record, "this incident" referring to</p> <p>20 the --</p> <p>21 A. Referring to the Mr. Lund incident. And I'm</p> <p>22 drawing a blank on any others.</p> <p>23 Q. Was there some discipline in September of 2012</p> <p>24 whereas it said his Duty No. 5, Section 2 of rules related</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">8</p> <p>1 (Torrance Exhibit No. 2 was</p> <p>2 marked for identification.)</p> <p>3 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>4 Q. Detective, I placed in front of you what we've</p> <p>5 marked as Torrance Exhibit 2. Do you have Exhibit 2 in</p> <p>6 front of you?</p> <p>7 A. I do.</p> <p>8 Q. And do you recognize this document?</p> <p>9 A. Yes, I do.</p> <p>10 MR. IASPARRO: Counsel, for the record, both 1</p> <p>11 and 2 are marked "Confidential: Subject to Protective</p> <p>12 Order."</p> <p>13 MR. MEYER: So we will not make these exhibits to</p> <p>14 the record, but just so you have reference to them in front</p> <p>15 of you.</p> <p>16 THE WITNESS: Okay.</p> <p>17 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>18 Q. What was this letter in reference to?</p> <p>19 A. A number of police department personnel -- our</p> <p>20 computers are not regulated, and at some point we all --</p> <p>21 I'm going to go back to me, I'm sorry. I accessed naked</p> <p>22 photos.</p> <p>23 Q. So while you were on duty you looked at adult</p> <p>24 content Web sites?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">7</p> <p>1 to the inappropriate personal relationship with a female</p> <p>2 subordinate?</p> <p>3 A. That's the one that is entailed in -- what year</p> <p>4 was that?</p> <p>5 Q. It said September 20th, 2012 in your personnel</p> <p>6 file.</p> <p>7 A. I believe it's all under this exact one.</p> <p>8 Q. And by "this exact one," you're referencing</p> <p>9 Exhibit 1?</p> <p>10 A. Exhibit 1, correct.</p> <p>11 Q. So it may have been spanning that period of time</p> <p>12 of the investigation?</p> <p>13 A. Correct.</p> <p>14 Q. Besides that any other discipline?</p> <p>15 A. I cannot recall.</p> <p>16 Q. Were you suspended back in 1995?</p> <p>17 A. Yes.</p> <p>18 Q. And do you recall what that was for?</p> <p>19 A. Traffic crash. It was not a traffic crash, but</p> <p>20 it was a crash into a tree in a park.</p> <p>21 MR. IASPARRO: For the record, I'll object to the</p> <p>22 relevance of any other unrelated discipline unrelated to</p> <p>23 the Lund matter.</p> <p>24 MR. MEYER: Mark this as No. 2.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">9</p> <p>1 A. That is correct.</p> <p>2 Q. And do you know how that came to the attention of</p> <p>3 the department?</p> <p>4 MR. IASPARRO: Object to the relevance of this.</p> <p>5 If you know.</p> <p>6 A. I do not know. I'm sorry.</p> <p>7 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>8 Q. I'm just saying, do you know if other officers</p> <p>9 complained?</p> <p>10 A. I can't recall.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. I won't make this an exhibit because it's</p> <p>12 confidential. I'm going to put in front of you what's</p> <p>13 Bates stamped Officers 979. This appears to be a letter</p> <p>14 regarding that suspension?</p> <p>15 A. Yes.</p> <p>16 Q. Do you think that was for some type of --</p> <p>17 A. That was for a car accident.</p> <p>18 Q. That they deemed to be avoidable or something?</p> <p>19 A. Oh, yes.</p> <p>20 Q. What do you mean by "Oh, yes"?</p> <p>21 A. Well, I was -- there was a suspect who was</p> <p>22 involved in some shootings way out west. He took Pierpont</p> <p>23 all the way down to Montague and then he was going back</p> <p>24 into the city on Montague going north.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">10</p> <p>1 I was behind -- I'm sorry. One of our original</p> <p>2 tac team squads was following this car and I tried to</p> <p>3 assist him by catching up. I ended up cutting through a</p> <p>4 park and hitting a tree going through the park.</p> <p>5 Q. Besides what we have just covered, can you recall</p> <p>6 any other discipline you may have received while with the</p> <p>7 Rockford Police Department?</p> <p>8 A. I don't recall.</p> <p>9 Q. And when did you join the Rockford Police</p> <p>10 Department?</p> <p>11 A. October 3rd, 1994.</p> <p>12 Q. And prior to joining the Rockford Police</p> <p>13 Department, did you work for any other law enforcement</p> <p>14 agencies?</p> <p>15 A. I did not.</p> <p>16 Q. What was your last full-time job before joining</p> <p>17 the Rockford Police Department?</p> <p>18 A. I didn't have any.</p> <p>19 Q. You went straight into the police department?</p> <p>20 A. Correct.</p> <p>21 Q. And let's get your educational background. Take</p> <p>22 me from high school to today.</p> <p>23 A. I graduated Guilford High School in 1990. I</p> <p>24 attended Western Illinois University for a bachelor's in</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">12</p> <p>1 A. It is now. It was gone for a while and then they</p> <p>2 brought it back.</p> <p>3 Q. And I'm assuming you were assigned to the</p> <p>4 projects?</p> <p>5 A. The projects, yeah.</p> <p>6 Q. And how long were you in that unit?</p> <p>7 A. I believe it was a year and a half, and then I</p> <p>8 was promoted to traffic.</p> <p>9 Q. And that would have been as a detective/</p> <p>10 investigator?</p> <p>11 A. Investigator.</p> <p>12 Q. So is that about '98-'9?</p> <p>13 A. Roughly. I don't know the time line. I can tell</p> <p>14 you that I moved around a lot.</p> <p>15 Q. So when you were in the Rockford Housing</p> <p>16 Authority, did you actually like -- did you have a station</p> <p>17 right in one of the complexes?</p> <p>18 A. No. We always left from downtown; but we had the</p> <p>19 office buildings that we could stop in and, you know, park</p> <p>20 our bikes and walk around and things like that.</p> <p>21 Q. Was it mostly just foot patrol on the grounds?</p> <p>22 A. Foot patrol, bike patrol. Yup.</p> <p>23 Q. And you're there for a year and a half and then</p> <p>24 you get promoted to investigator and you go into traffic.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">11</p> <p>1 law enforcement and justice administration, and that was</p> <p>2 1996 when I finally completed that.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. So you had already been hired on and were</p> <p>4 doing it part-time?</p> <p>5 A. Correct. I got hired here and finished up my</p> <p>6 core, if you will, the basics here at Rock Valley.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. And after that bachelor's any other formal</p> <p>8 education, a master's or anything?</p> <p>9 A. No.</p> <p>10 Q. And so in '94 you got hired on and you went</p> <p>11 through the academy and then you do your field training</p> <p>12 program, correct?</p> <p>13 A. Correct.</p> <p>14 Q. And then once you complete that you're a patrol</p> <p>15 officer?</p> <p>16 A. Correct.</p> <p>17 Q. And how long were you in patrol?</p> <p>18 A. Three years and -- almost four years.</p> <p>19 Q. And what was your next assignment after the three</p> <p>20 to almost four years?</p> <p>21 A. I went to the Rockford Housing Authority</p> <p>22 Community Policing Unit, which is still in patrol but it</p> <p>23 was a special unit.</p> <p>24 Q. And is that unit still around?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">13</p> <p>1 A. Correct.</p> <p>2 Q. Is that similar to what Officer Campbell was just</p> <p>3 telling us that you were doing?</p> <p>4 A. That's correct.</p> <p>5 Q. And how long were you in the traffic unit?</p> <p>6 A. Six years.</p> <p>7 Q. And what was your next assignment?</p> <p>8 A. I got moved to the detective bureau and I was</p> <p>9 assigned as a burglary detective for about a month and then</p> <p>10 I went to the violent crimes unit.</p> <p>11 Q. So does it go -- I guess investigator in traffic;</p> <p>12 and then when you go to detectives, you get called a</p> <p>13 detective?</p> <p>14 A. Correct.</p> <p>15 Q. Is that a pay difference?</p> <p>16 A. No. Not from investigator to detective, no.</p> <p>17 Q. Is it just similar but you're called a detective?</p> <p>18 A. I'm not sure why they did that. Detective</p> <p>19 because they were in plain clothes and investigator because</p> <p>20 you're in uniform. So only the traffic guys were called</p> <p>21 investigators.</p> <p>22 Q. And that six years you were in there, did you bid</p> <p>23 then to go to the detective bureau?</p> <p>24 A. Well, you can put a request in, yeah.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">14</p> <p>1 Q. And then you said you were doing burglaries for a 2 month and then went to violent crimes? 3 A. Correct. 4 Q. And were you switched or did you apply? 5 A. I requested to go. 6 Q. And how long were you a detective in violent 7 crimes? 8 A. I got promoted to sergeant in January of -- 9 correction. Give me a second. 10 Q. Sure. 11 A. January 2009. 12 Q. So you were a detective in violent crimes during 13 that time until you got the promotion? 14 A. Correct. 15 Q. And again you had to take the sergeant's test? 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. How many times prior to that time had you taken 18 it? 19 A. That was the first time. 20 Q. And then if you had a passing score, then is 21 there a committee to select who gets that promotion? 22 A. You go in front of the Board of Police and Fire 23 Commissioners, and you've got to take a written test and 24 then you've got to take an oral interview. And then they</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">16</p> <p>1 Q. When did you join -- I guess was it M3 when you 2 joined it or did you go straight to NRU? 3 A. It was NRU. I finished Deputy Chief Ogden's 4 stint on -- I'm trying to remember -- '14. I believe at 5 the end of 2014 it was still NRU. 6 Q. And so you came into the NRU as the sergeant? 7 A. Correct. 8 Q. And is there just one or was there a sergeant for 9 M3 and NRU? 10 A. Correct, two separate ones. The rest of the city 11 had M3 still; but this district had NRU, which had again 12 morphed. 13 Q. So you were the sergeant of NRU at that point in 14 the district? 15 A. Correct. 16 Q. Who was the sergeant for M3 at that time? 17 A. For the opposite side? 18 Q. Exactly. 19 A. I think it was Rich Gambini. 20 Q. And when you were the -- when you came in as 21 sergeant at NRU, how many officers did you have under you? 22 A. I believe there were eight. 23 Q. And then who was your direct supervisor when you 24 first came in?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">15</p> <p>1 add on your time in the department in increments and then 2 you end up on a list, and they just go straight down the 3 list unless there's some extenuating circumstances. 4 Q. Got it. So once you get promoted to sergeant, 5 where did you next go? 6 A. I was sergeant of patrol on nights, and I stayed 7 on nights until I went to NRU, which is M3. M3 Streets 8 Team was switched over a couple times. They tried to do 9 this -- initially we were all working out of one building 10 and then they wanted to try to evaluate the idea of going 11 outside and making three different districts, which is what 12 they finally came to. 13 So when they made up this district, which would 14 have been the lower east side of town, they changed the 15 name of M3 to NRU. So they had a stand-alone M3 team and 16 then a second team was called NRU, neighborhood response 17 team. 18 Q. So those were two different type of tactical 19 teams? 20 A. Initially they were the exact same thing. But if 21 you bid for one, because of the hours or something, you 22 could morph over into the district and be the NRU team, 23 which encompassed doing community service stuff as well as 24 tactical stuff.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">17</p> <p>1 A. Lieutenant Spades. 2 Q. Spades? 3 A. S-p-a-d-e-s. 4 Q. And then at some point did they merge together or 5 are they still separate now? 6 A. The M3 teams are still separate. Even though 7 they went back to M3, there was always a separate crew -- 8 another crew of eight. So there was a total of 16, but up 9 to 20. At one point it was 10 and 10, but attrition took 10 care of that. 11 Q. At some point did you switch from NRU to M3? 12 A. Yes, but on the same side of the river. I mean, 13 they got rid of NRU and turned it back to M3. NRU was 14 going for a year. This district policing unit went for a 15 year. It was like a trial period. 16 So the change for that year, they named it NRU 17 because they wanted to use -- instead of having community 18 service officer, they used the M3 team, M3/NRU, as 19 community service. 20 And so you got assigned -- the guys were assigned 21 an actual area. So if there was any meetings during the 22 day where the aldermen or somebody wanted to speak to them, 23 those guys would go out there and do that. They would 24 adjust their hours and come in early to be there and do</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">18</p> <p>1 that and then come to work at night.</p> <p>2 Q. When did this shift change with the district?</p> <p>3 A. At the new year.</p> <p>4 Q. Of 2014?</p> <p>5 A. At the end of 2014.</p> <p>6 Q. And then so beginning in 2015, which is the year</p> <p>7 this happened, what was the arrangement?</p> <p>8 A. It was back to the M3.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. And when you were the sergeant with NRU,</p> <p>10 what were your general duties and responsibilities?</p> <p>11 A. I was kind of the clearinghouse, but reading</p> <p>12 reports, reviewing reports, the go-between, as in the go-</p> <p>13 between between my guys and the lieutenant.</p> <p>14 He would get, you know, calls on problem areas</p> <p>15 and he would give us assignments. He would give them</p> <p>16 through me and then I would hand them out to the team.</p> <p>17 Q. So specifically for like one of these</p> <p>18 prostitution details, would it be like, "Hey, we've been</p> <p>19 seeing a lot of activity and we've been getting calls. We</p> <p>20 want you to focus on this area"?</p> <p>21 A. Correct.</p> <p>22 Q. So that would come from the lieutenant?</p> <p>23 A. Correct.</p> <p>24 Q. And do you know where the lieutenant would get</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">20</p> <p>1 Q. And so typically would you be on the street when</p> <p>2 you were working? Would you be out or would you be in the</p> <p>3 office?</p> <p>4 A. Both, both.</p> <p>5 Q. And so when it turned back to M3 in 2005, where</p> <p>6 was your desk?</p> <p>7 A. In 2005 it was --</p> <p>8 Q. In 2015. I'm sorry.</p> <p>9 A. 420 West State.</p> <p>10 Q. But at one point you were in District 3?</p> <p>11 A. No. We never moved out of the building because,</p> <p>12 I mean, we tried to keep our footprint in one place at the</p> <p>13 time; but they tried to make us that we stood alone within</p> <p>14 the building.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. So any given day you could be at the desk</p> <p>16 but your reports are actually out on the street?</p> <p>17 A. That's correct.</p> <p>18 Q. And would you participate in these type of sting</p> <p>19 operations too or just be supervision?</p> <p>20 A. Both.</p> <p>21 Q. For this particular one on May 25th, 2015, do you</p> <p>22 recall what officers were assigned to this detail?</p> <p>23 A. Welsh and Campbell, I believe Jury and Mike Lang,</p> <p>24 myself. And then we had two -- I think we had two girls</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">19</p> <p>1 that information?</p> <p>2 A. No. He would just leave it blank and say, "Hey,</p> <p>3 I got some information that there was a bunch of ladies</p> <p>4 walking around over here" and then he would tell us the</p> <p>5 location.</p> <p>6 Obviously we knew because we worked the area, so</p> <p>7 it wasn't difficult to figure out where. And then after a</p> <p>8 while he just said that we need some prostitution stings.</p> <p>9 Q. So each time you did one of these details, was it</p> <p>10 usually ordered by the lieutenant or could you on your own</p> <p>11 just say, hey, tomorrow I'm going to do one of these?</p> <p>12 A. I could do it on my own, but usually it came from</p> <p>13 above us.</p> <p>14 Q. Would that be similar for like controlled drug</p> <p>15 buys that, hey, this area has been -- there's been reports</p> <p>16 this is a hot area and we want some controlled buys?</p> <p>17 A. Correct.</p> <p>18 Q. So if you didn't have any details, it would just</p> <p>19 be routine patrol out looking for crime?</p> <p>20 A. Or we could be building our own case for these</p> <p>21 drug buys and talking to the prostitutes. I mean, that's</p> <p>22 where a lot of information comes.</p> <p>23 Q. They provide it to you?</p> <p>24 A. Oh, yeah.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">21</p> <p>1 out, Kubik and Lochner.</p> <p>2 Q. And so obviously Welsh and Campbell are one stop</p> <p>3 car; is that correct?</p> <p>4 A. Yup.</p> <p>5 Q. And then you said Jury and Lange, were they</p> <p>6 another stop car?</p> <p>7 A. Correct.</p> <p>8 Q. And then would you have one person then for</p> <p>9 surveillance or the eyes?</p> <p>10 A. Correct.</p> <p>11 Q. And was that what you were doing or . . .</p> <p>12 A. No. I was acting as an oversight, but I was</p> <p>13 actually going to be a -- I mean, if there was enough cars</p> <p>14 and people checking on the girls, I would actually go out</p> <p>15 and stop a car.</p> <p>16 Q. Were you on the scene when this incident happened</p> <p>17 with Mr. Lund?</p> <p>18 A. I was on a traffic stop at the time.</p> <p>19 Q. Of someone that tried to pick up a prostitute?</p> <p>20 A. That's correct.</p> <p>21 Q. So prior to that stop had you seen him ride</p> <p>22 around on his bicycle or anything?</p> <p>23 A. No. But I don't know where I was sitting prior</p> <p>24 to me getting the call for this stop.</p>



<p style="text-align: right;">22</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. And do you know what time your guys' shift 2 started on May 25th, 2015? 3 A. I don't recall. 4 Q. And do you know what your time you ended the 5 detail? 6 A. I don't recall that either. 7 Q. And again I'm assuming you could probably look at 8 time sheets to see when you went off the clock or . . . 9 A. Yes. I would assume they still have the time 10 sheets around there. 11 Q. And back when you were the sergeant in one of 12 these units, did officers have to turn in like activity 13 logs for you, like whatever they did that day? 14 A. No. 15 Q. And prior to May 25th of 2015, did you know 16 William Lund? 17 A. No. 18 Q. And were you familiar with Rockford Scanner? 19 A. No. 20 Q. So going back to May 25th, 2015, you were 21 actively involved in this detail; fair? 22 A. That's correct. 23 Q. Do you know how many traffic stops you were on 24 prior to Mr. Lund?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">24</p> <p>1 called him. 2 Q. There's like a number you put out if you want 3 someone to call you on a cell phone. Is it like a 21 4 or . . . 5 A. Oh, no. I would have just called him direct. I 6 mean, if I was tied up on this traffic stop, I would have 7 told him I was going to call him back or -- and I don't 8 know how it went over. We could have talked on the phone, 9 but it could have came over the radio that he had somebody 10 in custody. 11 Q. While you're handling your arrestee, you monitor 12 the radio traffic that Welsh had somebody in custody too. 13 A. As much as I can. I was probably on 5 making my 14 traffic stop. 15 Q. I'm sorry? 16 A. I was probably on Channel 5 making my traffic 17 stop. 18 Q. Getting this person's info? 19 A. Well, letting the radio know that I was out of 20 the car. 21 Q. And that's when you heard that Welsh was down on 22 a traffic stop too, correct? 23 A. No. I think he called me and told me. 24 Q. He called you on your personal cell phone?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">23</p> <p>1 A. How many stops total? 2 Q. Prior to 11:30, whenever this incident happened, 3 do you know if you had made prostitution arrests prior to 4 that? 5 A. I can't say. 6 Q. But at the time when you got the call, you were 7 actually on one? 8 A. That is correct. 9 Q. And what was the first information you received? 10 A. About what? 11 Q. Mr. Lund. 12 A. I was in the middle of my traffic stop dealing 13 with my guy or securing him in my car when I believe Sean 14 Welsh called and said that they had a guy in custody. 15 Q. And at that point did you know what he was in 16 custody for? 17 A. No. 18 Q. So is that something you would have gotten over 19 either like Channel 5 or that detective channel? 20 A. No. Probably by phone. 21 Q. Cell phone? 22 A. Yeah. I mean, he probably would have called me 23 over the radio to say, hey, we got a guy in custody, I got 24 a PC, probable cause statement; and then I would have</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">25</p> <p>1 A. I believe so. 2 Q. And you just said, "I'll call you back when I'm 3 done with mine"? 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And did he tell you what type of -- whether it 6 was a prostitution stop or something else? 7 A. When I finally got to him? 8 Q. The initial call. 9 A. No. 10 Q. So I'm assuming at one point you complete -- 11 either you get the guy in the back of your seat or 12 whatever. Do you go back over to the scene or what did you 13 do? 14 A. Go back over? I'm sorry. 15 Q. Once you figure out your traffic stop and you get 16 the guy in custody or whatever it is, did you go over to 17 where Officer Welsh was or what did you do? 18 A. No. 19 Q. What did you do then? What did you do next? 20 A. I stayed with my guy and his car, because his car 21 was going to be impounded. 22 Q. Okay. And do you know if -- like does the city 23 do asset forfeitures on these cars too if they're 24 impounded?</p>



<p style="text-align: right;">26</p> <p>1 A. They had not. But they were thinking about doing 2 something later, so no. They impound them for a higher 3 rate compared to the standard stop. 4 Q. But they weren't -- like under the statute you 5 can seize someone's car if they're picking up a prostitute. 6 A. It all depends on if the State's Attorney's 7 Office is going to help you out with that. 8 Q. And Winnebago doesn't have its own asset 9 forfeiture division? 10 A. I think it's an asset forfeiture guy, so one guy. 11 At the time it was one guy. But their thing was the city 12 wanted to make more money or make it more punishable to 13 people by charging them a higher rate to get their car 14 back. So I don't even know if that was on the table for 15 them at the time, but that was above us. 16 Q. So the chance that you get more from the impound 17 fee than trying to take this car to auction and selling it? 18 A. Probably. 19 Q. I'm assuming it -- wasn't there a lot of nice 20 cars that you guys were impounding? 21 A. We found some decent cars out there, yeah. 22 Q. So you're obviously waiting for the tow truck to 23 impound the vehicle. What did you do next with regard to 24 Mr. Lund?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">28</p> <p>1 that before Mr. Lund was transported from the scene that 2 night? 3 A. Transported to jail? 4 Q. Correct. 5 A. I would have seen it before he got transported. 6 Q. So after you had this conversation with Officer 7 Welsh where you get a little more detail regarding what the 8 incident was, what did you do next regarding that specific 9 individual? 10 A. Mr. Lund? 11 Q. Mr. Lund. 12 A. After speaking and reviewing the PC, I reviewed 13 it, authorized it and let them know it was done. 14 Q. Okay. At what point was there a conversation 15 regarding his cell phone? 16 A. It would have had to be on the phone, so I'm 17 assuming it was when he was telling me about it. I think 18 he told me about it and then he wrote the PC up; and during 19 him telling me about it, I said, "Take the phone for 20 evidence." 21 Q. And why did you tell him to take the phone? 22 A. For evidence. He was being arrested for 23 obstructing and the phone was part of the issue, and that 24 phone would have had evidence if he was taking photos.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">27</p> <p>1 A. Well, I think another car had come over. Another 2 one of the stop cars came over to take over the impound and 3 my guy from me. 4 And I believe I called -- I may have called Sean 5 back or I could be off with the time stamp. He very well 6 could have called me after I was done, but we spoke to each 7 other on the phone and we talked about the case. 8 Q. And tell me what you recall from that 9 conversation. 10 A. That he had a guy who had obstructed our 11 investigation. He was on a -- he had been on a bicycle and 12 that he was going to write him several citations for the 13 bike use. 14 Q. And did you get specific detail about what he did 15 to obstruct at that time? 16 A. I believe he told me -- well, I think he started 17 to write it up and -- I don't know if he had already 18 written up the PC. But they usually call and say, hey, I 19 got a PC that's up and running; or I would tell them to 20 send me the PC so I could review it. 21 Q. And that PC is what we've talked about as the 22 probable cause statement? 23 A. Correct. 24 Q. And do you recall whether or not you observed</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">29</p> <p>1 Q. And as you sit here today, do you know whether or 2 not it's illegal for a citizen to photograph police 3 officers when they're in the public way? 4 A. It's not illegal to do that. 5 Q. And do you know whether or not it's illegal for 6 an individual to call a police officer out? 7 A. No, it's not. 8 Q. As you're doing an undercover buy and someone 9 comes up and says, "Hey, Officer Torrance, do you remember 10 me," is that against the law? 11 A. No, it's not against the law to do that. 12 Q. And after this incident have you been made aware 13 of or investigated Rockford Scanner? 14 A. Have I been made aware of it? 15 Q. After-the-fact. 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. What have you learned about Rockford Scanner? 18 A. That it's a social media site. I'm not on 19 Facebook, but I hear a lot of people talking about it. 20 Q. Have you ever heard fellow supervisors, officers 21 complaining that these guys are showing up on our scenes a 22 lot? 23 A. No. 24 Q. Do you know why Channels 1 and 2 went encrypted?</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">30</p> <p>1 A. I believe the chief said he wanted it for officer 2 safety. 3 Q. And do you know if it was specifically in 4 response to Rockford Scanner? 5 A. I can't say that. 6 Q. So at any time on May 25th, 2015, did you 7 actually see Mr. Lund? 8 A. No, I did not. 9 Q. You never saw him in cuffs or . . . 10 A. Nope. 11 Q. Did you ever see his bicycle? 12 A. No, I didn't see his bike. 13 Q. And Detective Torrance, do you know if after 14 Mr. Lund was arrested if additional johns were arrested 15 that night? 16 A. I can't say. I can't say for positive. 17 Q. But I'm assuming if we pulled all the arrest 18 reports of all the individuals arrested that night, we 19 could see time stamps of when they were stopped and pulled 20 over. 21 A. Correct. 22 Q. And to see if some of them occurred before or 23 after 11:30? 24 A. That's correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">32</p> <p>1 Q. Do you know if it's preserved? 2 A. Well, they preserve it. I don't know how long 3 they keep all that stuff. 4 MR. MEYER: If I made a request, is that 5 something I'd have to ask Ifeanyi for, for the actual -- 6 MR. IASPARRO: For the press release? 7 MR. MEYER: Yeah, the email. Not the press 8 release, the email to the lieutenant. 9 MR. IASPARRO: I'll make a request. 10 BY MR. MEYER: 11 Q. So at the end you'll kind of take a list of 12 here's everyone arrested, these are the charges and then 13 you send it to the lieutenant? 14 A. Correct. 15 Q. And then who they give it to and how they fashion 16 a press release, you don't know. 17 A. Correct. 18 Q. And you heard me ask the other officers. Did you 19 ever go look to see the press release online with regard to 20 this case? 21 A. Recently, yes. 22 Q. And did you ever Google William Lund? 23 A. Yup. 24 Q. And what were the first two things that popped</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">31</p> <p>1 Q. Now, at the end of one of these details, as the 2 sergeant is there something that you need to do? 3 A. Well, I take a document -- I'm sorry. I document 4 everybody that we arrested, their specific charges and then 5 I email it to the lieutenant. 6 Q. And because you obviously know where I'm going 7 with this, do you know how the media gets it like the next 8 day? 9 A. It's above me. It would have been the lieutenant 10 or Assistant Deputy Chief Pann. 11 Q. So if you wanted to -- if you wanted to find out 12 how it does get published in the paper, you'd go to your 13 lieutenant or Deputy Pann? 14 A. Yeah. For sure, yeah. 15 Q. And obviously in this case whatever you -- strike 16 that. 17 Did you email the lieutenant this particular 18 night? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. Would you have used the Rockford Police 21 Department -- 22 A. That's correct. 23 Q. Have you looked back for that email? 24 A. I have not.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">33</p> <p>1 up? 2 A. Prostitution sting. 3 Q. And just if you look at it that way, it appears 4 that he got arrested -- the appearance would look like he 5 got arrested for picking up a prostitute? 6 A. That's just the title. I mean, you'd actually 7 have to read it. 8 Q. But I'm saying, if you didn't know and Googled 9 his name and it pops up and his name is associated with two 10 prostitution sting arrest articles, it's fair to assume one 11 would assume he was arrested for picking up a prostitute? 12 MR. IASPARRO: Object to form. You can answer if 13 you understand. 14 A. Yeah, I can assume that's what people would 15 think. 16 BY MR. MEYER: 17 Q. And do you know why his name was included in the 18 prostitution detail if he wasn't arrested for prostitution 19 or soliciting? 20 A. I provided the chief or the lieutenant -- I'm 21 sorry, I'm not sure. I'm thinking it's the lieutenant, but 22 I provided him with the names of the people we arrested 23 over the night with their charges. 24 Q. Do you do that every night or just when it's a</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">34</p> <p>1 detail?</p> <p>2 A. Just when it's a detail.</p> <p>3 Q. Whether it's a drug buy or --</p> <p>4 A. I'm sorry. Let me re-preface that. The</p> <p>5 details -- unless it's something major like we stop a guy</p> <p>6 and he's got a whole lots of drugs or guns on him, they</p> <p>7 want splash effect stuff sent to them because they don't</p> <p>8 want to be questioned about it and not know it.</p> <p>9 Q. So if it's something that's a bigger type case,</p> <p>10 you're going to let them know.</p> <p>11 A. Correct. If it's a detail, they're given all the</p> <p>12 names on the detail.</p> <p>13 Q. But if it's just kind of an on-view drug</p> <p>14 transaction with a small amount, you're not going to be</p> <p>15 emailing those arrest reports?</p> <p>16 A. No.</p> <p>17 Q. And do you know if it's just prostitution details</p> <p>18 or other details?</p> <p>19 A. All. I mean, can we talk about some of the stuff</p> <p>20 you spoke to me about? You referred back to them. So if</p> <p>21 we do these drug raids and things like that, we also send</p> <p>22 that to them.</p> <p>23 Again, this is the big picture thing; it's not</p> <p>24 the small, little guy that had a blunt sitting on the side</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">36</p> <p>1 A. Yes, based on the number of arrests or if it</p> <p>2 starts slowing down.</p> <p>3 Q. Do you have like a target goal, like once we get</p> <p>4 10 or . . .</p> <p>5 A. No, no target.</p> <p>6 Q. Kind of like fishing? Once it dries up you call</p> <p>7 it a day?</p> <p>8 A. Yeah, or move somewhere else. Yup.</p> <p>9 Q. But as you sit here today, you don't know when</p> <p>10 you guys stopped this detail.</p> <p>11 A. No, I do not.</p> <p>12 Q. And then obviously when you did that you had to</p> <p>13 go back and generate that email, correct?</p> <p>14 A. That's correct.</p> <p>15 Q. Would that be something you would have done back</p> <p>16 at the station?</p> <p>17 A. Yes.</p> <p>18 Q. And then would you have reviewed each one of the</p> <p>19 arrest reports that were made that night?</p> <p>20 A. Yes.</p> <p>21 Q. And I think we've looked at one of the arrest</p> <p>22 reports.</p> <p>23 A. I might not have approved them that night, but I</p> <p>24 could have approved them like the next night I was with</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">35</p> <p>1 of the road. We're not going to do those.</p> <p>2 Q. So more of the mass arrests or a targeted</p> <p>3 response, you'll disclose that.</p> <p>4 A. Correct.</p> <p>5 Q. Have you had conversations with the lieutenant or</p> <p>6 deputy chief that you do that as a deterrent effect?</p> <p>7 A. Yes.</p> <p>8 Q. Specifically for prostitution it's a shaming, a</p> <p>9 public shaming?</p> <p>10 A. I'm assuming that's what they use it for.</p> <p>11 Q. Well, had you gone to any classes or training on</p> <p>12 how to conduct or run these prostitution stings?</p> <p>13 A. No.</p> <p>14 Q. But have you seen any literature that you want to</p> <p>15 put the johns' names out there to try to be a deterrence</p> <p>16 because it's humiliating?</p> <p>17 A. Yes.</p> <p>18 Q. So would it be a stretch to imagine if you got</p> <p>19 arrested for prostitution and your face is all over the</p> <p>20 paper that it would probably be pretty embarrassing</p> <p>21 personally?</p> <p>22 A. Yes.</p> <p>23 Q. So after I guess you guys wrap up -- do you make</p> <p>24 the determination of when you stop the detail?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">37</p> <p>1 them.</p> <p>2 Q. That's what I was getting at. It probably would</p> <p>3 have waited to the next morning? It would have gone into a</p> <p>4 queue until you had time to sit down and read them?</p> <p>5 A. Right.</p> <p>6 Q. Is there a certain time you're supposed to</p> <p>7 approve them by?</p> <p>8 A. No, there's not.</p> <p>9 Q. Just when you have time to get to them?</p> <p>10 A. The sooner, the better.</p> <p>11 Q. Now, obviously at some point after this you were</p> <p>12 made aware that Mr. Lund had come in and filed a complaint</p> <p>13 against the officers conducting this detail; correct?</p> <p>14 A. Correct.</p> <p>15 Q. What was the first info that you got?</p> <p>16 A. I think I just got a letter from my supervisor at</p> <p>17 the time.</p> <p>18 Q. And who was your supervisor at that time?</p> <p>19 A. It would have been Lieutenant Spades, but it may</p> <p>20 not have been him. I mean, it could have been Deputy Chief</p> <p>21 Pann. I'm not sure who served it.</p> <p>22 Q. But you just get a notification saying, hey,</p> <p>23 there's been an Internal Affairs file investigation opened</p> <p>24 up; correct?</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">38</p> <p>1 A. Correct.</p> <p>2 Q. Are you given details of what you were accused of</p> <p>3 doing?</p> <p>4 A. I don't believe so.</p> <p>5 Q. And then as part of that, that's when you're</p> <p>6 required to do the interview and then write a statement;</p> <p>7 correct?</p> <p>8 A. You do a statement first.</p> <p>9 MR. MEYER: Let's mark this as the next exhibit,</p> <p>10 please.</p> <p>11 (Torrance Exhibit No. 3 was</p> <p>12 marked for identification.)</p> <p>13 (Attorney Ifeanyi Mogbana entered</p> <p>14 the deposition.</p> <p>15 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>16 Q. Detective Torrance, I've placed in front of you</p> <p>17 what we have marked as Torrance Exhibit No. 3. Do you have</p> <p>18 Exhibit 3 in front of you?</p> <p>19 A. I do.</p> <p>20 Q. It's a two-page document?</p> <p>21 A. Correct.</p> <p>22 Q. It's Bates stamped Officers 194 and 195 in the</p> <p>23 lower right-hand corner?</p> <p>24 A. That's correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">40</p> <p>1 A. He would have been the interim police chief maybe</p> <p>2 during -- I can't say. I know he finished up last year.</p> <p>3 I'm sorry. He finished up 2015 until Chief O'Shea came in,</p> <p>4 which was about March or April of '16.</p> <p>5 Q. And he was still the chief?</p> <p>6 A. And still the chief.</p> <p>7 Q. And prior to, I guess, the interim chief, that's</p> <p>8 when it was Chet?</p> <p>9 A. Correct.</p> <p>10 Q. So at the time this happened, Chet was not the</p> <p>11 chief of police? You had the interim.</p> <p>12 A. I believe so.</p> <p>13 Q. "On the above date and time, I was in charge of a</p> <p>14 planned prostitution detail that was set at the inter-</p> <p>15 section of Broadway and Parmele Street."</p> <p>16 A. Correct.</p> <p>17 Q. "I utilized the available M3 officers working</p> <p>18 that night," and you list the officers. Here we have the</p> <p>19 officers assigned: "Officers Campbell/Welsh and Officers</p> <p>20 Jury/Lange were in the stop cars. Officer Kiely was the</p> <p>21 undercover van."</p> <p>22 A. Correct.</p> <p>23 Q. And Officers Lochner and Kubik were the</p> <p>24 undercover officers.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">39</p> <p>1 Q. Do you recognize this exhibit?</p> <p>2 A. I do.</p> <p>3 Q. And what do you recognize it to be?</p> <p>4 A. It's an officer's report that I drafted to Chief</p> <p>5 O'Shea.</p> <p>6 Q. And we'll just go through the narrative portion</p> <p>7 here. I'm going to read some of it and ask you some</p> <p>8 questions, okay, Detective?</p> <p>9 A. Yes.</p> <p>10 Q. Do you know why yours is to Chief O'Shea versus</p> <p>11 Lieutenant Watton?</p> <p>12 A. Because I believe on the documentation when they</p> <p>13 sent it out it comes from the chief of police.</p> <p>14 Q. And then we just -- it's like kind of a form that</p> <p>15 you have that's preprinted -- like the top is preprinted?</p> <p>16 A. Correct, all the way through the "sir." There's</p> <p>17 a drop-down for "sir" and you can change it to sir or</p> <p>18 madame, yes.</p> <p>19 Q. And then from there it's just like a Word</p> <p>20 document?</p> <p>21 A. Correct.</p> <p>22 Q. So it says, "I am completing this officer's</p> <p>23 report at the direction of Interim Police Chief Patrick</p> <p>24 Hoey." And when was he the interim police chief?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">41</p> <p>1 A. Correct.</p> <p>2 Q. So you were working as just overall supervisor in</p> <p>3 an additional stop car according to this?</p> <p>4 A. Correct.</p> <p>5 Q. Then the fourth paragraph in, we talked about</p> <p>6 that at some point you got contacted by Campbell and Welsh</p> <p>7 saying they had the probable cause statement?</p> <p>8 A. Correct.</p> <p>9 Q. Would you receive one of those for like every</p> <p>10 stop, whether it's a prostitution or something unrelated?</p> <p>11 A. If there's an arrest made, yes.</p> <p>12 Q. So when it's prostitution you don't just give</p> <p>13 people like a notice to appear; it's a full-blown arrest?</p> <p>14 A. Correct.</p> <p>15 Q. And then it says, "The officers had taken Lund</p> <p>16 into custody. I reviewed the PC statement and contacted</p> <p>17 the officers to explain the circumstances and traffic</p> <p>18 charges," correct?</p> <p>19 A. Correct.</p> <p>20 Q. Was there something unusual about the probable</p> <p>21 cause statement that made you contact them?</p> <p>22 A. No.</p> <p>23 Q. Then the next paragraph: "Probable cause</p> <p>24 statement is attached to the complaint. As I read it, I</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">42</p> <p>1 believe that Mr. Lund was potentially placing the</p> <p>2 undercover officers in harm's way by drawing attention to</p> <p>3 their location," correct?</p> <p>4 A. Correct.</p> <p>5 Q. "It was not known what Mr. Lund was doing when he</p> <p>6 was photographing or videotaping the officers with the rise</p> <p>7 in social media," correct?</p> <p>8 A. Correct.</p> <p>9 Q. What do you mean by that?</p> <p>10 A. Well, I mean, you can start posting things right</p> <p>11 away now with your phones; and I'm not sure if that's what</p> <p>12 he was doing or not.</p> <p>13 The issue I had was we had officers out there;</p> <p>14 and as soon as you post things -- similar to the reason I'm</p> <p>15 sure they went quiet with the radio. As soon as you post</p> <p>16 things, people start showing up, even if it's people that</p> <p>17 just -- not just stalkers but people that might want to</p> <p>18 harm your officers.</p> <p>19 So I'm not sure what his game plan was at the</p> <p>20 time; but if he was directed to leave the area by my guys,</p> <p>21 then he should have.</p> <p>22 Q. Is there anything illegal to post on social media</p> <p>23 photographs of police officers if they're in the public</p> <p>24 way?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">44</p> <p>1 A. When we were doing call-backs at the hotels,</p> <p>2 yeah.</p> <p>3 Q. What do you mean by "call-backs at the hotel"?</p> <p>4 A. Well, things are going social media again. So</p> <p>5 after a while we started realizing a bunch of our</p> <p>6 prostitutes were not on the street anymore, so one of the</p> <p>7 genius guys were able to go online and see that they were</p> <p>8 posting.</p> <p>9 Q. Like the Backpage stuff?</p> <p>10 A. Backpage, and there was -- can I reach out and</p> <p>11 ask?</p> <p>12 Q. It's not that important.</p> <p>13 A. Well, there was another Web site that they could</p> <p>14 get on and see that there was people in the community</p> <p>15 saying, hey, if you go to a Web site these girls will have</p> <p>16 you call out or call in and you can come over to a hotel</p> <p>17 and meet them there.</p> <p>18 Q. So I guess when they wise up not to do it on the</p> <p>19 street corners, they would --</p> <p>20 A. They're still doing it. But, yeah, a couple</p> <p>21 times out of the way, especially when it got colder, the</p> <p>22 girls started disappearing and that's where we'd find them.</p> <p>23 Q. But this detail wasn't to target the girls; it's</p> <p>24 actually to target the johns, though, correct?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">43</p> <p>1 A. No.</p> <p>2 Q. And I'm assuming you've worked details where the</p> <p>3 secrecy of the detail becomes compromised or people found</p> <p>4 out? Has that happened before?</p> <p>5 A. No, not that I -- I mean, it very well could</p> <p>6 have. I can't say that it has, not when I was working</p> <p>7 them.</p> <p>8 Q. But you don't know if somehow word got out that</p> <p>9 they're running some sting and word got around to people.</p> <p>10 A. No.</p> <p>11 Q. But did you notice anything that night that made</p> <p>12 it appear that Mr. Lund impeded this investigation?</p> <p>13 A. Only based on what they were explaining to me</p> <p>14 over the phone.</p> <p>15 Q. Do you recall how many individuals were arrested</p> <p>16 that night?</p> <p>17 A. I think it was eight or nine.</p> <p>18 Q. And is that an average number, small number,</p> <p>19 large number?</p> <p>20 A. I couldn't tell you. I mean, there's a wide</p> <p>21 range every time you go out or every time we did go out.</p> <p>22 Q. Well, is there one night you happen to recall</p> <p>23 that happened to be just a really big night where you</p> <p>24 arrested 20 people?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">45</p> <p>1 A. Initially we'd go out and target -- we'd clear</p> <p>2 the block by either putting guys in unmarked cars and</p> <p>3 trying to stop the girls or have them flag them down, and</p> <p>4 then we'd come back through with the guys later and drop</p> <p>5 our girls off.</p> <p>6 Q. Gotcha. But your concern here was that maybe</p> <p>7 Mr. Lund could post this instantly to Twitter or something</p> <p>8 and then your cover is blown.</p> <p>9 A. Immediate.</p> <p>10 Q. But that in and of itself is not illegal.</p> <p>11 A. No.</p> <p>12 Q. But it obviously frustrates you when you're</p> <p>13 trying to run this operation?</p> <p>14 A. It's not a frustration. It's just that we got</p> <p>15 girls out there and their safety is paramount. So if</p> <p>16 you're out there flagging -- or not flagging but taking</p> <p>17 photos and videotaping, I don't know what you're doing with</p> <p>18 them.</p> <p>19 Q. Have you had situations where the girls have been</p> <p>20 placed in danger or have had --</p> <p>21 A. No.</p> <p>22 Q. So I'm assuming if people know it's a sting,</p> <p>23 there's going to be cops all over the place.</p> <p>24 A. Maybe they do, maybe they don't.</p>



<p style="text-align: right;">46</p> <p>1 Q. And then the next paragraph here you state that</p> <p>2 "I authorized the charges against Mr. Lund including the</p> <p>3 traffic charges," correct?</p> <p>4 A. Correct.</p> <p>5 Q. Are you required to authorize the charges?</p> <p>6 A. Yes. If I don't sign off on it, it won't go -- I</p> <p>7 mean, another supervisor could do it, but it's my detail</p> <p>8 so . . .</p> <p>9 Q. So if you didn't authorize, they could submit it</p> <p>10 to another supervisor that could authorize it?</p> <p>11 A. They could.</p> <p>12 Q. Once it's authorized, is that when it's turned</p> <p>13 over to the state's attorney to determine if they're going</p> <p>14 to prosecute?</p> <p>15 A. Through the chain, yeah, through the channels.</p> <p>16 Q. Do you know those channels?</p> <p>17 A. Well, the channel is they write it, I look it</p> <p>18 over, review it, sign it, the squadrol goes to the jail and</p> <p>19 prints it out, attaches it to whatever paperwork over at</p> <p>20 the jail, and then the jail submits it to the State's</p> <p>21 Attorney's Office.</p> <p>22 Q. And then it's whether the state's attorney</p> <p>23 determines to pick it up to prosecute or not?</p> <p>24 A. Correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">48</p> <p>1 outcome of your case and sometime they don't?</p> <p>2 A. I never got a letter from them saying anything.</p> <p>3 Q. Well, do you ever keep track of like your arrests</p> <p>4 and the conviction rate?</p> <p>5 A. No.</p> <p>6 Q. Do you know if that's done within the department</p> <p>7 itself?</p> <p>8 A. I couldn't tell you if it was.</p> <p>9 Q. So after I guess you submitted it looks like this</p> <p>10 report on April 24th, 2016, that's when you had your</p> <p>11 interview with Lieutenant Watton?</p> <p>12 A. I believe the interview would have been after.</p> <p>13 Q. Do you know who was present for that interview</p> <p>14 besides Lieutenant Watton and yourself?</p> <p>15 A. Maybe Lieutenant Ross. I'm not positive.</p> <p>16 Q. Okay. And I'm assuming they would ask you</p> <p>17 follow-up questions based on your officer's report?</p> <p>18 A. That's correct.</p> <p>19 Q. Do you know how long that -- do you recall how</p> <p>20 long that was?</p> <p>21 A. No, I don't.</p> <p>22 Q. Do you know if those are transcribed or recorded?</p> <p>23 A. I don't recall.</p> <p>24 Q. So after you did I guess your interview, was your</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">47</p> <p>1 Q. In your arrests do you have any involvement in</p> <p>2 that process?</p> <p>3 A. Repeat that, please.</p> <p>4 Q. Sure. Let's say it's your arrest, you're the</p> <p>5 arresting officer, you do your probable cause statement,</p> <p>6 submit your report, they go to the jail and then it gets to</p> <p>7 the State's Attorney's Office.</p> <p>8 Do they ever consult with you and say, "Hey,</p> <p>9 Detective Torrance, we got your report. We're thinking of</p> <p>10 maybe not prosecuting it"?</p> <p>11 A. It's rare that they ever do that. At one point</p> <p>12 we had -- they were calling over talking to another</p> <p>13 supervisor in the morning, and then that supervisor would</p> <p>14 say, hey, just so you know -- or she'd send out an email</p> <p>15 that, hey, they're not doing these charges or they're</p> <p>16 declining to charge this guy or something like that. We</p> <p>17 don't always get that. Actually, again, it's super-rare</p> <p>18 when that ever happens.</p> <p>19 Q. So is it fair that once you submit your report</p> <p>20 there in Winnebago County that you don't have much</p> <p>21 involvement unless you're subpoenaed to testify?</p> <p>22 A. Correct.</p> <p>23 Q. And I think I asked earlier, but sometimes the</p> <p>24 state's attorney will send you a letter to tell you the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">49</p> <p>1 next notification the findings?</p> <p>2 A. Yes, I believe it was.</p> <p>3 Q. And is that when you got like a one-page letter</p> <p>4 saying, hey, some of these allegations were sustained</p> <p>5 against you?</p> <p>6 A. That's correct.</p> <p>7 Q. Did you also have that verbal reprimand?</p> <p>8 A. I think mine might have been a written reprimand.</p> <p>9 Q. And did you have to counsel with anyone or talk</p> <p>10 with anyone as a result of it?</p> <p>11 A. Well, when Watton provided it to me, he just gave</p> <p>12 it to me and told me what it meant; and of course I wasn't</p> <p>13 happy about it, but my union attorney said not to -- you</p> <p>14 know, don't say anything.</p> <p>15 Q. Do you know why you didn't grieve it or challenge</p> <p>16 it?</p> <p>17 A. I don't think it was grievable because it was</p> <p>18 just a written.</p> <p>19 Q. Obviously what was sustained against you are</p> <p>20 serious allegations. It's a violation of constitutional</p> <p>21 rights, correct?</p> <p>22 A. Yup.</p> <p>23 Q. And then again we're not making this an exhibit,</p> <p>24 but I want to put in front of you here the Internal Affairs</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">50</p> <p>1 file completed by Lieutenant Watton. Have you seen this</p> <p>2 prior to today?</p> <p>3 A. You know, I don't recall seeing this. I think I</p> <p>4 just got that one findings paper. I don't think they're</p> <p>5 going to release this to us.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. So you weren't released the entire</p> <p>7 investigation, just the findings?</p> <p>8 A. I don't recall seeing this. Just the findings.</p> <p>9 Q. If we go to Bates stamp Officers 3646 and it's</p> <p>10 Page 86, are you there?</p> <p>11 A. Yes.</p> <p>12 Q. And again I'm just going to read through the</p> <p>13 findings here of this report.</p> <p>14 MR. IASPARRO: Same objections, Counsel, with</p> <p>15 respect to Lieutenant Watton's findings that they're</p> <p>16 irrelevant.</p> <p>17 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>18 Q. And again we have here Allegation 1. The</p> <p>19 allegation that Sergeant Eddie Torrance violated William</p> <p>20 Lund's First Amendment constitutional right is sustained;</p> <p>21 is that correct?</p> <p>22 A. That's correct.</p> <p>23 Q. Do you know if that's based upon the fact that</p> <p>24 you authorized the arrest?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">52</p> <p>1 training, as cell phone batteries should be removed from</p> <p>2 the cellular device prior to placing the cellular device</p> <p>3 into property and evidence." Do you see that?</p> <p>4 A. Yeah.</p> <p>5 Q. Did you guys know that you should take these out?</p> <p>6 A. I don't remember seeing this statement of taking</p> <p>7 the batteries out of phones, no.</p> <p>8 Q. Allegation 5, the allegation that Sergeant Eddie</p> <p>9 Torrance caused damage to William Lund's gas-powered</p> <p>10 motorcycle is unfounded.</p> <p>11 I don't think I asked you this, but did you ever</p> <p>12 see it on-scene?</p> <p>13 A. Yeah, you asked. And, no, I didn't.</p> <p>14 Q. Was it already towed by the time you got over</p> <p>15 there?</p> <p>16 A. I never went over there.</p> <p>17 Q. So approval of all this stuff you just did via</p> <p>18 the phone calls?</p> <p>19 A. Yes.</p> <p>20 Q. Then we have Allegation 6, the allegation that</p> <p>21 Sergeant Eddie Torrance authorized arrest of William Lund</p> <p>22 for obstructing a peace officer is sustained. And we saw</p> <p>23 from your report that you approved the arrest, correct?</p> <p>24 A. I did.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">51</p> <p>1 A. He didn't say.</p> <p>2 Q. Because obviously you weren't the one that was</p> <p>3 there and took him into custody.</p> <p>4 A. Right.</p> <p>5 Q. But as you sit here, do you think it's because</p> <p>6 you gave the okay or the thumbs-up to this arrest?</p> <p>7 A. Yes, I believe so.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay. Allegation 2 is the allegation that</p> <p>9 Sergeant Eddie Torrance violated William Lund's Fourth</p> <p>10 Amendment constitutional right is sustained; is that</p> <p>11 correct?</p> <p>12 A. That's correct.</p> <p>13 Q. Do you know if that's in reference to the seizure</p> <p>14 of his phone?</p> <p>15 A. I can't tell you.</p> <p>16 Q. And then Allegation 3, the allegation that</p> <p>17 Sergeant Torrance violated William Lund's Fourteenth</p> <p>18 Amendment constitutional right is also sustained; correct?</p> <p>19 A. That's what it's saying, yes.</p> <p>20 Q. And then we have Allegation 4, the allegation</p> <p>21 that Sergeant Eddie Torrance caused damage to William</p> <p>22 Lund's cell phone is unfounded.</p> <p>23 And then there's like a little paren saying,</p> <p>24 "Allegation 4 should be addressed to all officers in</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">53</p> <p>1 Q. And then Allegation 7, the allegation that</p> <p>2 Sergeant Torrance wrongfully authorized the arrest of</p> <p>3 William Lund for driving after revocation is unfounded;</p> <p>4 correct?</p> <p>5 A. Correct.</p> <p>6 Q. And then if we go to the next page, I think it is</p> <p>7 the same duties and rules that we've covered before; but</p> <p>8 this is what Lieutenant Watton claims were the rules and</p> <p>9 regulations of the department that you violated. Is that a</p> <p>10 fair statement?</p> <p>11 A. That's a fair statement.</p> <p>12 Q. And it looks like you had some different duties.</p> <p>13 Was that because of your position as a supervisor at the</p> <p>14 time, if we look at those four duties in the middle?</p> <p>15 A. That's correct.</p> <p>16 Q. So that's just you as a supervisor should not</p> <p>17 have handled the situation -- or he's just saying you</p> <p>18 handled the situation improperly?</p> <p>19 A. That's his claim, correct.</p> <p>20 Q. And did you ever dispute that with Lieutenant</p> <p>21 Watton?</p> <p>22 A. Nope, I did not.</p> <p>23 Q. He just gave it to you and said, "Here's our</p> <p>24 findings"?</p>



<p style="text-align: right;">54</p> <p>1 A. Yes.</p> <p>2 Q. After that have you talked to anyone in the</p> <p>3 department regarding these findings and your beliefs about</p> <p>4 them?</p> <p>5 A. I'm sure I did. I just don't know who I spoke</p> <p>6 to.</p> <p>7 Q. And have you ever requested your personnel file?</p> <p>8 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>9 Q. You never have?</p> <p>10 A. Nope.</p> <p>11 Q. So I'm assuming you never requested anything to</p> <p>12 be taken out of it?</p> <p>13 A. Nope.</p> <p>14 Q. I asked that because there was -- have you ever</p> <p>15 looked at your personnel file?</p> <p>16 A. I have not.</p> <p>17 Q. There's a bunch of pages that are redacted and I</p> <p>18 couldn't see any reference to what was redacted in there.</p> <p>19 MR. IASPARRO: Well, then they wouldn't be</p> <p>20 redacted, Counsel.</p> <p>21 MR. MEYER: No. I'm just saying there's no</p> <p>22 reference to what was redacted and the basis for the</p> <p>23 redaction. That's what I'm getting at.</p> <p>24 MR. IASPARRO: I'd have to look at the context.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">56</p> <p>1 want to -- we can off the record real quick here.</p> <p>2 (Discussion off the record.)</p> <p>3 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>4 Q. I don't know if I asked you this. Prior to this</p> <p>5 case do you recall any other Internal Affairs investigation</p> <p>6 that you were the subject of besides the one we talked</p> <p>7 about when you went down to detective from being sergeant?</p> <p>8 A. I don't recall. I don't recall.</p> <p>9 Q. Do you recall any type of investigation where</p> <p>10 they were saying you covered up for a police officer who</p> <p>11 was intoxicated at a Wendy's?</p> <p>12 A. I'm sorry?</p> <p>13 Q. Does that sound familiar?</p> <p>14 A. Did I cover for a police officer?</p> <p>15 Q. That you were accused of -- that a Rockford</p> <p>16 police officer went to the Wendy's drive-through and was</p> <p>17 drunk and like the police came and you were one of them and</p> <p>18 you --</p> <p>19 A. Okay. It's not a Rockford police officer. It</p> <p>20 was a Metro Enforcement security guard. Actually, I don't</p> <p>21 even know if he was Metro -- he may have been Metro</p> <p>22 Enforcement. And, no, I didn't cover for him.</p> <p>23 I was directed to leave from where I was, which</p> <p>24 was on the west side of town, to go and stand by while our</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">55</p> <p>1 I can tell you that most, if not all, of the redactions in</p> <p>2 personnel files were just personal identifier information.</p> <p>3 MR. MEYER: His was the only one that had</p> <p>4 multiple pages redacted.</p> <p>5 MR. IASPARRO: I'd have to go back and look at</p> <p>6 it.</p> <p>7 MR. MEYER: Just for the record, it's -- if we go</p> <p>8 to the Bates stamps of the personnel file, it's Officers</p> <p>9 891. Starting at 892 to 899 are redacted. And then it's</p> <p>10 211 of 704, but the Bates stamp is Bates stamped Officers</p> <p>11 909 to Officers 964.</p> <p>12 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>13 Q. So I'm just asking, you don't recall ever</p> <p>14 requesting anything be removed from your file?</p> <p>15 A. No.</p> <p>16 MR. IASPARRO: I can tell you that was something</p> <p>17 that we did in terms of --</p> <p>18 MR. MEYER: I just didn't see it noted anywhere</p> <p>19 what the basis of the redaction was.</p> <p>20 MR. IASPARRO: And I will get you more</p> <p>21 information about the general basis for the redaction, but</p> <p>22 that was an exercise conducted by our office in terms of</p> <p>23 producing discovery.</p> <p>24 MR. MEYER: And the reason I ask -- and I don't</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">57</p> <p>1 traffic investigator conducted field sobriety on him. And</p> <p>2 that was a direction by a lieutenant who didn't want to</p> <p>3 show any impropriety, so he sent two sergeants over there.</p> <p>4 Q. So the Metro guy was just pissed that it happened</p> <p>5 and filed a complaint against you?</p> <p>6 A. I don't recall actually having a complaint filed</p> <p>7 against me, but I was probably listed on it because I was</p> <p>8 there.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. Got it. So the only ones that really</p> <p>10 stand out to you obviously would be this one with Mr. Lund</p> <p>11 and then that other one with the co-worker, correct?</p> <p>12 A. Correct.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay. Now, as you sit here today, is there</p> <p>14 anything different that you would have done that day</p> <p>15 regarding the interaction with Mr. Lund?</p> <p>16 A. I probably would have went back and reviewed some</p> <p>17 of the case law. I know after this whole thing and the</p> <p>18 investigative of Mr. Lund went out, they started sending</p> <p>19 out training bulletins through our PowerDMS is what it's</p> <p>20 called; and I hate to say it, but it had my name written</p> <p>21 all over it because it strictly referenced this type of</p> <p>22 case.</p> <p>23 Q. Oh, they sent out something after this in case</p> <p>24 you encounter someone filming police?</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">58</p> <p>1 A. Department-wide. So, yeah, after me or after our</p> <p>2 case went through, excuse me, all of a sudden there's a</p> <p>3 training bulletin that goes out on PowerDMS that we have to</p> <p>4 look at.</p> <p>5 Q. And what's PowerDMS?</p> <p>6 A. It's a city-wide document-holder, I guess. They</p> <p>7 stored multiple documents in there as well as different</p> <p>8 training things, and it can document the date that you went</p> <p>9 in and looked at it.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. So what specifically was in this training</p> <p>11 program?</p> <p>12 A. The same thing about citizens or people out</p> <p>13 video-recording, is it illegal for them to do that; and it</p> <p>14 was just like two or three paragraphs, maybe two</p> <p>15 paragraphs.</p> <p>16 Q. Do you remember anyone like citing the case Glik</p> <p>17 vs. Cunniffe?</p> <p>18 A. How do you spell the first one?</p> <p>19 Q. G-l-i-k?</p> <p>20 A. Yes. That's what Lieutenant Watton documented.</p> <p>21 Q. And you knew that was a case decided in 2011,</p> <p>22 correct?</p> <p>23 A. I don't know when it was decided.</p> <p>24 Q. Did Lieutenant Watton ever tell you, "Hey, we</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">60</p> <p>1 for Mr. Lund to photograph you guys?</p> <p>2 MR. IASPARRO: Object to the form of the</p> <p>3 question, if you can answer it.</p> <p>4 A. No. I mean, it's already settled in a court of</p> <p>5 law that it's not illegal for him to do that.</p> <p>6 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>7 Q. And to retaliate against him for doing that would</p> <p>8 also be illegal.</p> <p>9 A. Yes, it would be.</p> <p>10 MR. MEYER: I think that's all I have.</p> <p>11 MR. IASPARRO: I have a few follow-up questions,</p> <p>12 Detective Torrance.</p> <p>13</p> <p>14 EXAMINATION</p> <p>15 BY MR. IASPARRO:</p> <p>16 Q. Based on the facts and the totality of the</p> <p>17 circumstances as was described to you by Officer Welsh,</p> <p>18 were you comfortable that there was probable cause to</p> <p>19 arrest Mr. Lund that evening for obstruction of your</p> <p>20 investigation?</p> <p>21 A. I do.</p> <p>22 Q. And can you explain that a little more? Was this</p> <p>23 just a situation where he was simply taking photographs and</p> <p>24 nothing more?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">59</p> <p>1 already sent this out in a case update"?</p> <p>2 A. He did not.</p> <p>3 Q. When you receive those case law updates, do you</p> <p>4 save those?</p> <p>5 A. No. If it's in PowerDMS, it's always in PowerDMS</p> <p>6 and you can get to it.</p> <p>7 Q. So if you had to see if that case was circulated</p> <p>8 to officers prior to May 25th of 2015, you could look in</p> <p>9 the PowerDMS?</p> <p>10 A. No, no. PowerDMS is probably two years old</p> <p>11 maybe, three years old now. I think they were going</p> <p>12 backwards to try to put those things in there, but I can't</p> <p>13 say.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. So I guess after Lieutenant Watton came</p> <p>15 and told you of the allegations that were sustained, up</p> <p>16 until you got served with the lawsuit, did you talk with</p> <p>17 anyone else about this incident?</p> <p>18 A. Prior to the lawsuit I probably just spoke about</p> <p>19 some disdain, you know, just issues about it; but I don't</p> <p>20 recall who I would have spoke to.</p> <p>21 Q. That you were like upset about the outcome of the</p> <p>22 investigation?</p> <p>23 A. Correct.</p> <p>24 Q. So do you think that it should have been illegal</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">61</p> <p>1 A. No. It appeared from what Welsh had told me that</p> <p>2 he was riding around, you know, taking and videotaping and</p> <p>3 specifically videotaping our girls and not our cars. My</p> <p>4 fear was that he was going to post those girls online right</p> <p>5 away and that somebody would come out and harm them.</p> <p>6 Q. Do you have an understanding in talking to</p> <p>7 Officer Welsh that Officer Welsh understood that Mr. Lund</p> <p>8 was affiliated with the organization known as Rockford</p> <p>9 Scanner?</p> <p>10 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?</p> <p>11 Q. Sure. Did Officer Welsh explain to you that he</p> <p>12 knew Mr. Lund to be affiliated with the organization known</p> <p>13 as Rockford Scanner?</p> <p>14 A. No.</p> <p>15 Q. Did you know that prior to that evening?</p> <p>16 A. I did not know it.</p> <p>17 Q. Did you have an understanding that Mr. Lund was</p> <p>18 aware that the two females that he was photographing and</p> <p>19 videotaping were, in fact, undercover police officers?</p> <p>20 A. Yes.</p> <p>21 Q. And did Officer Welsh explain to you that after</p> <p>22 confronting Mr. Lund and explaining to him that he needed</p> <p>23 to leave the area that he then loudly said "Goodbye,</p> <p>24 Officers" and gestured, waving to the two female officers</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">62</p> <p>1 as he did so?</p> <p>2 A. Yes.</p> <p>3 Q. Did that also factor into your analysis in</p> <p>4 approving the arrest of Mr. Lund that evening?</p> <p>5 A. Yes, it did.</p> <p>6 Q. And was your approval of Mr. Lund's arrest that</p> <p>7 evening based upon the totality of those circumstances and</p> <p>8 not simply the fact that Mr. Lund was taking photographs in</p> <p>9 a public way?</p> <p>10 A. That is correct.</p> <p>11 MR. IASPARRO: That's all I have.</p> <p>12 MR. MEYER: Just a follow-up with that.</p> <p>13</p> <p>14 EXAMINATION</p> <p>15 BY MR. MEYER:</p> <p>16 Q. To yell out "Goodbye, Officers," even though</p> <p>17 they're undercover, that's not a crime.</p> <p>18 A. Not a crime.</p> <p>19 Q. Not a crime to film?</p> <p>20 A. It's not a crime to film.</p> <p>21 Q. And it's not a crime to be out in the public way</p> <p>22 if you're not trespassing?</p> <p>23 A. That's correct.</p> <p>24 Q. And those are all the things that Mr. Lund was</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">64</p> <p>1 A. Yes.</p> <p>2 Q. And you didn't hear him yell "Goodbye, Officers,"</p> <p>3 correct?</p> <p>4 A. No.</p> <p>5 Q. How far away were you from the scene on your</p> <p>6 traffic stop?</p> <p>7 A. I think I was at Arbor Court and 15th Avenue.</p> <p>8 Q. And did you ever hear like the sound of a small</p> <p>9 engine buzzing around when you were out?</p> <p>10 A. No.</p> <p>11 MR. MEYER: I don't have anything further.</p> <p>12 MR. IASPARRO: Nothing further. We'll reserve.</p> <p>13 (The deposition was concluded</p> <p>14 at 3:20 p.m.)</p> <p>15</p> <p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23</p> <p>24</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">63</p> <p>1 doing.</p> <p>2 A. Partially, yes.</p> <p>3 Q. But when you say you combine all those</p> <p>4 non-illegal things together, that gives rise to probable</p> <p>5 cause for a crime?</p> <p>6 A. Yes, the totality of the circumstances.</p> <p>7 Q. And viewing the undercover officers alone, can</p> <p>8 you tell they're police officers?</p> <p>9 A. No.</p> <p>10 Q. So you don't know whether or not Mr. Lund knew</p> <p>11 they were police officers at the time he started to film</p> <p>12 them.</p> <p>13 A. No, I don't know what he thought.</p> <p>14 Q. And whether or not he thought he was just out</p> <p>15 there filming prostitutes or . . .</p> <p>16 A. Well, if he says "Goodbye, Officers" and he's</p> <p>17 waving at them specifically, then I believe he thought they</p> <p>18 were police officers.</p> <p>19 Q. After probably -- he did that after he was</p> <p>20 approached by Officers Campbell and Welsh and they said,</p> <p>21 "Hey, we're running a detail. Get out of here."</p> <p>22 A. That's when he left.</p> <p>23 Q. That may have let him know that these are</p> <p>24 probably police officers.</p>	

## S I G N A T U R E

I, Detective Eddie Torrance, hereby certify that I have read the transcript of my sworn testimony given at the time and place aforesaid, consisting of Pages 1 through 66, inclusive. With the exception of any and all corrections or changes listed on a supplemental page, to the best of my knowledge and belief, said testimony is true and accurate.

RE: William Lund vs. City of Rockford, et al.  
Case No. 17-cv-50035

Deposition taken on January 26, 2018

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Signature

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Date

## C E R T I F I C A T E

I, THERESE A. WASILEWSKI, Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter, in and for the County of Winnebago and the State of Illinois, do hereby certify that Detective Eddie Torrance on January 26, 2018, was by me first duly sworn; that signature was not waived; and that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of my shorthand notes so taken as aforesaid.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not counsel for nor related to any of the parties herein nor am I interested, financially or otherwise, in the outcome hereof.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that my certificate annexed hereto applies only to the signed and certified transcripts. I assume no responsibility for the accuracy of any reproduced copies not made under my control or direction.

Dated and signed at Rockford, Illinois, on February 14, 2018.

*Therese Wasilewski*

Therese A. Wasilewski, RPR, CRI  
Certified Shorthand Reporter  
Illinois License No. 084-001784

